九年级语文中考复习综合测试卷



一、积累与运用（20分）

1、下面句子中有两个错别字，请改正后用正楷字将整个句子抄写在横线上。（2分）

业精于勤荒于喜，行成于思毁于遂

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2、给下列句子中加点的字注音。（2分）

当鱼塘寒浅留滞（ ）着游鱼，小溪渐渐喑（ ）哑不成调子，雨说，我来了，我来探访四月的大地。

3、下列句子中加点的成语使用正确的一项是 ( ) （2分）

A．大洪山的溶洞是大自然的造化，无不巧夺天工，令人赞叹不已。

B．一时间，满天的大雾把什么都遮没了，就是远处的电线杆也躲得杳无音信。

C．正因为他具有自命不凡的崇高理想，才在工作中取得了出色的成绩。

D．这里山清水秀，鸟语花香，宛若世外桃源，令人流连忘返。

4、下列句子中没有语病的语句是（ ）

A九年级五班的语文成绩是全校最好的一个班级。

B各地纷纷采取追踪病源，隔离观察等措施，防止甲型流感不再扩散。

C由于应用了科学的复习方法，他的学习效率有了很大的提高。

D随着秦兵马俑在沉寂24后的再次发掘，引起国内外媒体的关注。

5、用一句话概括下面新闻的主要内容。（15字以内，含标点）（2分）

新浪网记者谭利娅报道，9月29日21时16分许，中国首个目标飞行器“天宫一号”搭乘着“长征二号F”T1运载火箭在酒泉卫星发射中心载人航天发射场成功发射升空，这标志着中国在探索太空的征程上又迈出了一大步，是中华民族太空计划的又一重大里程碑事件。

这是长征系列运载火箭的第147次飞行，也是中国载人航天工程实施以来的第8次发射。

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6、用古诗文原句填空。（8分）

（1）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,­­载不动许多愁。（李清照《武陵春》）

（2）过尽千帆皆不是,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（温庭筠《望江南》）

（3）让我们去凭吊古战场吧，你会感受到刀光剑影里“ 　　　　　　 ，　 　　　　 ”的杀敌画面（填辛弃疾《破阵子 为陈同甫赋壮词以寄之》中句子）。

（4）白居易在《观刈麦》中具体描写农民割麦辛苦的诗句是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

（5）生活中，我们既要客观地认识自己，又要客观地地看待别人，任何人都不是尽善尽美的，正如俗语所说的“­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”。

7、名著知识填空。（2分）

《水浒》的结构很有特点，作者采取了 的链式结构。第 回以前先讲单个英雄人物的故事，然后百川汇海，逐步发展到 。第 回以后，写他们 ，走向失败。

二、口语交际与综合性学习。（10分）

8、周末，你去同学周平家玩，却发现周平的妈妈正在批评周平:“你看看你的成绩单！你可真行啊！”

原来，周平近来上课经常开小差，学习成绩下滑了。

⑴划浪线处周平妈妈的言外之意是： ­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （1分）

⑵你劝说周平的话是： （1分）

9．①去年10月学校以学生会的名义开展了“热爱读书”的活动，作为学生会主席的你是这样组织这项活动的：(8分)

步骤一：召开“书海觅贝”读书动员大会。(4分)

步骤二： 步骤三： 。

步骤四： 步骤五： 。

②你为这次读书活动拟定的主题是 ，你还拟定了诸如 的宣传标语张贴于校园醒目位置，以此激发同学们的读书热情。（2分）

③在这项读书活动中，八（4）班反映他们班的班级图书室书太少了，你是这样帮他们解决这一问题的： 。（2分）

  三、阅读理解（40分）

（一）诗词赏析(4分)

渔家傲 秋思

范仲淹

塞下秋来风景异，衡阳雁去无留意。 四面边声连角起，千嶂里，长烟落日孤城闭。 浊酒一杯家万里，燕然未勒归无计。 羌管悠悠霜满地，人不寐，将军白发征夫泪。

10．全词抒发了作者怎样的复杂感情？　（2分）

答：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11． “千嶂里，长烟落日孤城闭”描写了什么景物？在词中起到什么作用？（2分）

答：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

（二）.阅读文言文《陈涉世家》，完成12—16题（10分）

二世元年七月，发闾左適戍渔阳，九百人屯大泽乡。陈胜、吴广皆次当行，为屯长。会天大雨，道不通，度已失期。失期，法皆斩。陈胜、吴广乃谋曰:“今亡亦死，举大计亦死，等死，死国可乎?”陈胜曰:“天下苦秦久矣。吾闻二世少子也，不当立，当立者乃公子扶苏。扶苏以数谏故，上使外将兵。今或闻无罪，二世杀之。百姓多闻其贤，未知其死也。项燕为楚将，数有功，爱士卒，楚人怜之。或以为死，或以为亡。今诚以吾众诈自称公子扶苏、项燕，为天下唱，宜多应者。”吴广以为然。乃行卜。卜者知其指意，曰:“足下事皆成，有功。然足下卜之鬼乎？”陈胜、吴广喜，念鬼，曰:“此教我先威众耳。”乃丹书帛曰“大楚兴，陈胜王”，置人所罾鱼腹中。卒买鱼烹食，得鱼腹中书，固以怪之矣。又间令吴广之次所旁丛祠中.夜篝火，狐鸣呼曰“大楚兴，陈胜王”。卒皆夜惊恐，旦日，卒中往往语，皆指目陈胜。  
12．解释下列语句中加点词的意思。(2分)  
(1)或以为死，或以为亡    
(2)又间令吴广之次所旁丛祠中                        
13．请用现代汉语翻译下列句子。(2分)  
扶苏以数谏故，上使外将兵。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14．请用原文语句回答。(2分)  
陈胜、吴广起义的直接原因是                     ，根本原因是

15．选段划线处细致描写了戍卒们的反应，这些反应说明了什么?(2分)  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
16．陈胜能够从一个佣耕之人成为中国封建社会第一次农民起义的领导者，有什么才能？请根据选择段内容回答。（2分）

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（三）阅读下文，完成17－22题。（15分）

为自己祝福

梅 莉

①这是一个真实的故事。

②那年，女孩刚上大学，她住在有六个人的宿舍。另外五个女孩家里的条件都非常好，而女孩家里很穷。她的穿着非常朴素，人长得瘦小而且有点儿黑，除了那双乌黑明亮的眼睛，女孩跟打扮漂亮的舍友比起来，就像是天鹅群里的丑小鸭。

③正因为这样，女孩很自卑，脸上总是挂着忧郁的神情。她尽管努力，但成绩平平。

④女孩的舍友陆续地过生日，她们在高档的卡拉OK厅或充满浪漫情调的酒吧开生日Party。女孩参加Party的时候，总是坐在角落，默默地看着鲜花、礼物和祝福一齐拥向幸福的寿星。 ．

⑤而女孩的生日总是被人忘记，因为她自己也常常遗忘了它。女孩偶尔也会有想起的时候，她不奢望开一个生日Party，但她希望有一天，有一个人忽然记起了她的生日，送给她一张贺卡，对她说“生日快乐”，女孩就心满意足了。可是，从没有一个人为她这样做。有一次，她的生日已经过去很久很久了，她的舍友忽然想起，问她：“你的生日是不是已经过了?”女孩愣了一会儿才想起自己的生日的确早已过了。于是大家淡淡地笑笑，不了了之。

⑥在大三上学期的一天，女孩坐在图书馆一个靠窗的位置，认真地看书。那天，外面的阳光灿烂而明媚，透过玻璃照在了她的身上。女孩因这阳光而心情明朗起来，她转头望着窗外，只见阴密的小树林，有叶子飘飘柔柔地落下，铺满了草地，阳光透过树叶的缝隙，碎成点点金斑，随秋风起舞。南国的晚秋总是这样的华丽而富有生气。女孩突然想起，今天就是自己的生日，二十年前的今天，有一个小生命哭泣着降临，而二十年的生命历程，更是一首美好的乐章。可是自己却从来没有发觉这种美丽。女孩刹那间醒悟，当自己一个人跋涉时，如果没有人为你祝福，那就自己祝福自己。生命的旅途常常会有挫折，会有苦难，这时候需要一种勇气，一种鼓励。

⑦女孩到蛋糕店，为自己订了一个蛋糕。剩下来的时间里，她到地摊上，买了一套衣服，很便宜，但她穿上它后，整个人焕然一新。然后她开始制定自己的奋斗目标和学习计划。那一天，女孩感到前所未有的快乐。

⑧晚上，女孩提着蛋糕和一袋零食回到宿舍。当她把蛋糕摆在桌上时，舍友惊呼：“今天是你的生日？”女孩微笑着点点头，于是大家都围拢过来，祝福她生日快乐。因为没有一个人记起她的生日，因此没有一个人准备礼物，但女孩心中早已溢满了幸福。女孩在摇曳的烛光中许愿，祝福自己勇敢、快乐并坚韧不拔。

⑨从那以后，大家发现女孩似乎变了一个人，脸上挂着自信的笑容，人也变得越来越美丽。女孩开始参加学校的各种大赛，获得了许多的奖项，而且学习成绩直线上升。后来，爱好文学的她开始在报刊上发表文章，再后来，女孩成为一所名牌大学的硕士研究生。在梦想慢慢实现，即将踏上人生的另一个旅途时，女孩终于牢记二十岁生日那天对自己说的话：如果没有人为你祝福，那就自己祝福自己。

⑩而这个女孩就是我，如今坐在明亮的教室里写下这段文字，感谢生活，感谢生活，更感谢自己，因为自己给了自己勇气和希望。

17、女孩从成绩平平到成绩直线上升，从自卑到自信，她是如何实现这个转变的?

请你简单概括。(2分)

答：

。

18、请你揣摩下列句中加点词语，并按要求完成以下两题。(4分)

①“于是大家淡淡地笑了笑，不了了之”句中加点词语有何表达效果?

答：

②“但女孩心中早已溢满了幸福”句中加点词语“溢满”能否改为“充满”，为什么?（2分）

答：

。

19、请说说文中为什么反复出现“如果没有人为你祝福，那就自己祝福自己”这句话?(2分)

答：

。

20、女孩参加同学生日Party的时候，“总是坐在角落，默默地看着鲜花、礼物和祝福一齐拥向幸福的寿星”，女孩此时在想什么?请你发挥想象，描述一下她的心理活动。（2分）

答：

21、第⑥自然段景物描写有什么作用。（2分）

22、读完全文，女孩的故事使我们联想到“2005年感动中国”十大人物之一的洪战辉，从他们身上，你读懂了什么?(3分)

答：

（三）阅读下文，完成２３－２７题（１1分）

手机确定你的位置

①当今时代，手机已经越来越普及，移动通信技术的发展使人和人之间的沟通更加方

便，给人们的生活带来了很多的便利。随着手机技术的成熟和发展，同时也带动了各种新

昔无线业务的出现，如彩铃、彩信和手机上网等等。我们在这里要介绍的是手机的无线定

位技术。

②无线定位技术的应用非常广泛。在军事上，这项技术可以用以锁定敌对目标的住置。

例如，在第一次车臣战争期间，俄罗斯军队用导弹击毙正在用手机通话的杜达耶夫，就使

用了这项技术。在公共安全方面，警方在处理绑架案件的时候，可以通过这项技术确定使

用手机的绑匪的位置。在日常生活中，这项技术可以派上大用场，倒如，给迷路的人指引

方向，救助突发疾患的病人等等。那么，怎么用手机来定位呢?

③无线定位可分为卫星无线定位和地面无线定位。在卫星定位技术中，最有名的就是

全球定位系统(GPS)，这是一种利用卫星系统实现移动目标三维定位的技术。而地面无线

定位则通过测量无线电波的传播时间、信号场强、相位、入射角度等参数实现移动目标的

定位。手机定位技术属于地面无线定位系统。

④手机定位有各种不同的形式，各种不同的定位业务对定位精度的要求也不相同。我

们都知道，手机处在外地漫游状态时，其通话费的计算就另有标准，那么这种定位所需的

技术就比较简单。移动通信网有很多基站，每个基站覆盖一定的区域，在这个区域内的手

机与基站发生通信联系．从而确定其大致位置。

⑤在手机的无线定位系统中，为了避免对移动终端增加额外开销，多采用的是基于网

络的定位方案，由多个基站同时接收和检测手机发出的信号，根据测量到的参数由计算机

对其进行定位估计。为了获得这些参数，就需要在基站中安装监测设备，再把这些数据通

过计算机处理，从而估计出手机的大致位置。手机信号的参数有传播时间、信号场强、入射角度

⑥从手机发出的信号到达基站，需要一定的时问，根据电磁波的传播速度可以算出手

机与基站之间的距离。那么，如果通过多个基站进行这种测量，就可以计算出手机的位置。

这种技术对时间同步的要求很高，后来，人们研究出一种方法，可以通过计算时间差来确

定手机位置。

⑦手机距离基站越远，所接收的信号强度越低。这样，通过测量接收信号的场强数据，

以及一些相关的参数，就可以估算出手机与基站之问的距离。同时，由三个以上的测量值

就可以估算手机的位置。这就是根据信号场强来定位的原理。由于在城市的复杂环境中，

无线电波的传播非常复杂，所以．这种技术在定位精度上有局限性。

⑧手机发出的信号是一系列电磁波，电磁渡到达基站有一定的入射角度，测量入射角

度．就会得到一条从发射机到接收机的方向线，手机的位置就可以由这条方向线得到。当

然了．至少要测量两个基站得到两条方向线才行。为了测量电磁波的入射角度，接收机的

天线需要改进，必须配备方向性强的天线阵列。

⑨以上介绍的是最基本的手机定位技术。如果定住精度要求比较高的话，就需要多种

定位技术混合使用，这就是混合定位技术。在混合定位技术中，手机也可以使用全球定位

系统(GPS)为人们服务。特别是在城市里，可以利用基站密集的优势，利用卫星技术和

基站信号混合的方式定住，实现在高楼层中的精确定位。

⑩虽然目前的手机定位技术还存在着很多问题，但是，随着技术的发展，手机定位技

术一定会更好地造福于人们。

(选自《百科知识》)

23选文说明的中心内容是什么？(２分)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24.选文的说明顺序是什么？(２分)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25.选文第②段画线句子运用了什么说明方法?有什么作用?(3分)

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26．选文第⑥一⑧段介绍了哪几种手机定位技术?(２分)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

27选文第⑧段中加点的词“至少”为什么不能去掉?(２分)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

四.28．请从以下两题中任选一题作文。（50分）

⑴我自豪，因为我的学校，我的班级；我自豪，因为我的父母，我的朋友；我自豪，因为我的奋斗，我的成功……

请以“我因\_\_\_\_\_\_而自豪”为题写一篇作文。

要求：（1）在横线上填上一个词语，使标题完整；（2）文体不限；（3）字数不少于600字。（4）文中不要出现真实的地名、校名和人名。

（2）阅读下面的文字，根据要求作文

秋天，成熟的果实低下了头。不是在自我陶醉，它是在想----我是怎样变得成熟的？

不是风，我怕早已霉烂枝头；

不是雨，我怕早已枯落山沟；

不是光，我怕早已灰暗苍白；

不是热，我怕早已憔悴丑陋……

感谢风吹雨打，给了我成熟的筋骨；感谢光照日晒，给了我成熟的俊秀。

请你结合上述内容，自选角度，自定文体作文。文休不限，字数不少于600字。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 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参考答案

8(1)示例：你太差劲了！或：你的成绩太糟糕了！（只要能听出是反语，意思相近即可。）（1分） (2)示例：周平，以后听讲可要认真，相信只要努力学习，下次你一定会考好的！（答题要求：表达劝说的意思，适当注意场合与称谓。）（1分）

9、①示例：步骤二：开展“每周一书”读书竞赛。 步骤三：组织“书伴我行”读书故事会。 步骤四：创办“书山趣事”黑板报。步骤五：组织“开卷有益”读书辩论赛。（开展“书亦师友”演讲赛；组织“书助成功”专家报告会等等） ②主题示例：书香满校园

书海觅贝 书山探幽 读书伴我行等等。 宣传标语示例：书香满校园，幸福伴一生。 书海有彩贝，予我慧眼寻。 书山无限风光，期待你我寻赏。 让我们走近名著，让名著走进心灵。 对话高贵心灵，结伴幸福人生。 等等。 ③示例：将学校图书室的书调配给他们一些。 号召全校每班捐献10本图书赠送他们。 建议他们班每位同学为班里捐献2本图书。 等等。

‘(一)17、女孩在二十岁生日时，通过自我祝福，自我鼓励，实现了转变。(2分)

18、①“淡淡地”用得好，写出舍友们对女孩的生日漠不关心。(2分) ②“溢满”的意思是充满而流出来，“充满”只是满的意思，(1分)“溢满”的程度更高，用溢满更能表现小女孩无比幸福(1分) ．

19、反复出现起到强调作用，(1分) 这句话既是文章的中心，也是作者要告诉我们的一个道理：在困难无助的时候应该学会自我鼓动。(2分)

20、略。(评分要点：写出女孩受冷落的忧郁得2分，写出女孩的渴望及期盼得2分)

21、烘托人物(明朗)的心情。(2分)

22、两个人都身处困境，(1分)应该树立信心，学会自强自立，（2分） 坚韧不拔，实现自我的人生价值。(1分)(只要答出上述要点就按点给分)

23.手机的无线定位技术(如何用手机来定位)

24.逻辑顺序

25.举例子；具体地说明了无线定位技术(在日常生活中)应用非常广泛。(举例子1分，结合句子内容2分)

26.计算时间差定位、根据信号场强定位、测量入射角度定位。(各1分，不答“计算”“根据”“测量”等类似词语扣1分)

作文2【写作提示】材料是一首哲理小诗，借秋实的思念，阐述了成功的哲理：是逆境的磨练让人走向成功。这个话题比较适合写记叙文或散文，考生要选择适合自己的文体，充分展现自己的语言特点。研究这个话题，可写的材料很多，但写出新意、写出味道很难。在选材立意方面，我们要学会走出一般的思维圈子，寻找具有新意的素材和写法。比如一次考试失败给我的启示、一次打工经历、毛泽东少年时代对自己的磨练、邱吉尔少年时代被称为家庭的耻辱，这些素材放在一起比较，你觉得哪个更有新意？